J. Bear

118TH CONGRESS 1ST SESSION	S.	

To require that any debt limit increase or suspension be balanced by equal spending cuts over the next decade.

## IN THE SENATE OF THE UNITED STATES

Mr. Barrasso introduced the following bill; which was read twice and referred to the Committee on \_\_\_\_\_\_

## A BILL

To require that any debt limit increase or suspension be balanced by equal spending cuts over the next decade.

- 1 Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representa-
- 2 tives of the United States of America in Congress assembled,
- 3 SECTION 1. SHORT TITLE.
- 4 This Act may be cited as the "Dollar-for-Dollar Def-
- 5 icit Reduction Act".
- 6 SEC. 2. AMENDMENT TO TITLE 31.
- 7 (a) In General.—Subchapter I of chapter 31 of title
- 8 31, United States Code, is amended by inserting after sec-
- 9 tion 3101A the following:

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## 1 "§ 3101B. Debt limit control

"(a) Declaration of a Debt Limit Warning.— "(1) IN GENERAL.—In the event of a near breach of the public debt limit established by section 3101, the Secretary of the Treasury shall issue a debt limit warning to the Committee on Finance of the Senate and the Committee on Ways and Means of the House of Representatives that shall include a determination as to when extraordinary measures may be necessary in order to prolong the funding of the United States Government.

## "(2) Definitions.—In this subsection:

" $(\Lambda)$  Extraordinary measures.—The term 'extraordinary measures' means measures that may be taken by the Secretary of the Treasury in the event of a breach of the debt limit by the United States to prolong the function of the United States Government in the absence of a debt limit increase.

"(B) NEAR BREACH.—The term breach' means the point at which the Secretary of the Treasury determines that the United States Government will reach the statutorily prescribed debt limit within 60 calendar days notwithstanding the implementation of extraordinary measures.

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- 1 "(b) Presidential Submission of Debt Limit 2 Legislation.—
- 3 "(1) SAVINGS RECOMMENDATIONS FROM THE 4 PRESIDENT.—Any formal Presidential request to increase the debt limit under this section shall include 5 6 the amount of the proposed debt limit increase and 7 be accompanied by proposed legislation to reduce 8 spending over the sum of the current and following 9 10 years by an amount equal to or greater than the 10 amount of the requested debt limit increase. Net in-11 terest savings may not be counted towards spending 12 reductions required by this paragraph.
  - "(2) CALCULATION.—The spending savings under paragraph (1) shall be calculated against a budget baseline consistent with section 257 of the Balanced Budget and Emergency Deficit Control Act of 1985 (2 U.S.C. 907). This baseline shall exclude the extrapolation of any spending that had been enacted under an emergency designation.".
- (b) SUBCHAPTER ANALYSIS.—The table of sections
  for chapter 31 of title 31, United States Code, is amended
  by inserting after the item for section 3101A the following:
  "3101B. Debt limit control.".

1	SEC. 3. CONGRESSIONAL REQUIREMENT TO RESTRAIN
2	SPENDING WHILE RAISING OR SUSPENDING
3	THE DEBT LIMIT.
4	(a) In General.—Title III of the Congressional
5	Budget Impoundment Control $\Lambda$ et of 1974 (2 U.S.C. 631
6	et seq.) is amended by adding at the end the following:
7	"SEC. 316. DEBT LIMIT INCREASE POINT OF ORDER.
8	"(a) In General.—
9	"(1) Point of order.—Except as provided in
10	subsection (b), it shall not be in order in the Senate
11	or the House of Representatives to consider any bill,
12	joint resolution, amendment, motion, or conference
13	report that increases the statutory debt limit unless
14	the bill contains net spending reductions of an equal
15	or greater amount over the period of the current and
16	next 10 fiscal years. Net interest savings may not be
17	counted towards spending reductions required by
18	this paragraph.
19	"(2) Components of Net spending reduc-
20	TION.—
21	"(A) CALCULATION.—The savings result-
22	ing from the proposed spending reductions
23	under paragraph (1) shall be calculated by the
24	Congressional Budget Office against a budget
25	baseline consistent with section 257 of the Bal-
26	anced Budget and Emergency Deficit Control

1	Act of 1985. This baseline shall exclude the ex-
2	trapolation of any spending that had been en-
3	acted under an emergency designation.
4	"(B) AVAILABILITY.—The Senate and the
5	House of Representatives may not vote on any
6	bill, joint resolution, amendment, motion, or
7	conference report that increases the public debt
8	limit unless the cost estimate of that measure
9	prepared by the Congressional Budget Office
10	has been publicly available on the Web site of
11	the Congressional Budget Office for at least 24
12	hours.
13	"(C) Prohibit timing shifts.—Any pro-
14	vision that shifts outlays or revenues from with-
15	in the 10-year window to outside the window
16	shall not count towards the budget savings tar-
17	get for purposes of this subsection.
18	"(b) Senate Supermajority Waiver and Ap-
19	PEAL.—
20	"(1) Waiver.—In the Senate, subsection (a)(1)
21	may be waived or suspended only by an affirmative
22	vote of three-fifths of the Members, duly chosen and
23	sworn.
24	"(2) $\Lambda$ PPEAL.— $\Lambda$ n affirmative vote of three-
25	fifths of the Members of the Senate, duly chosen and

1	sworn, shall be required to sustain an appeal of the
2	ruling of the Chair on a point of order raised under
3	subsection $(a)(1)$ .
4	"SEC. 317. DEBT LIMIT SUSPENSION POINT OF ORDER.
5	"(a) IN GENERAL.—
6	"(1) Point of order.—Except as provided in
7	subsection (b), it shall not be in order in the Senate
8	or the House of Representatives to consider any bill,
9	joint resolution, amendment, motion, or conference
10	report that suspends the statutory debt limit unless
11	the bill contains net spending reductions over the pe-
12	riod of the current and next 10 fiscal years in an
13	amount that is equal to or greater than the pro-
14	jected debt amount for the period of the suspension
15	of the statutory debt limit as determined by the
16	Congressional Budget Office in accordance with
17	paragraph (3). Net interest savings may not be
18	counted towards spending reductions required by
19	this paragraph.
20	"(2) Components of net spending reduc-
21	TION.—
22	"(A) CALCULATION.—The savings result-
23	ing from the proposed spending reductions
24	under paragraph (1) shall be calculated by the
25	Congressional Budget Office against a budget

1	baseline consistent with section 257 of the Bal-
2	anced Budget and Emergency Deficit Control
3	Act of 1985. This baseline shall exclude the ex-
4	trapolation of any spending that had been en-
5	acted under an emergency designation.
6	"(B) AVAILABILITY.—The Senate and the
7	House of Representatives may not vote on any
8	bill, joint resolution, amendment, motion, or
9	conference report that increases the public deb
10	limit unless the cost estimate of that measure
1	prepared by the Congressional Budget Office
12	has been publicly available on the Web site of
13	the Congressional Budget Office for at least 24
14	hours.
15	$^{\prime\prime}({\rm C})$ Prohibit timing shifts.— $\Lambda$ ny pro
16	vision that shifts outlays or revenues from with
17	in the 10-year window to outside the window
18	shall not count towards the budget savings tar
19	get for purposes of this subsection.
20	"(3) Calculation of projected debt
21	AMOUNT.—For purposes of paragraph (1), the Con
22	gressional Budget Office shall determine the amoun
23	of projected debt for the period for which the bill
24	joint resolution, amendment, motion, or conference

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1	report suspends the statutory debt limit by calcu-
2	lating the difference between—
3	" $(\Lambda)$ the amount the statutory debt is pro-
4	jected to be on the date on which the suspen-
5	sion of the statutory debt limit is to end, as de-
6	termined by the debt projection of the Congres-
7	sional Budget Office, and
8	"(B) the amount of statutory debt as of
9	the date on which the suspension of the statu-
10	tory debt limit is to begin.
11	"(b) Senate Supermajority Waiver and Ap-
12	PEAL.—
13	"(1) Waiver.—In the Senate, subsection (a)(1)
14	may be waived or suspended only by an affirmative
15	vote of three-fifths of the Members, duly chosen and
16	sworn.
17	"(2) Appeal.—An affirmative vote of three-
18	fifths of the Members of the Senate, duly chosen and
19	sworn, shall be required to sustain an appeal of the
20	ruling of the Chair on a point of order raised under
21	subsection $(a)(1)$ .".
22	(b) Conforming Amendment.—The table of con-
23	tents set forth in section 1(b) of the Congressional Budget
24	and Impoundment Control Act of 1974 is amended by in-
25	serting after section 315 the following:
	"Sec. 316. Debt limit increase point of order.

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"Sec. 317. Debt limit suspension point of order.".